

# Systematic List of Bulgarian Rhopalocera and Grypocera (Lepidoptera)

door

Julius GANEV

**Samenvatting.** *Systematische lijst van de Bulgaarse Rhopalocera en Grypocera.* Deze systematische lijst van de Bulgaarse dagvlinders werd samengesteld op basis van reeds bestaande literatuur en van artikels in druk. BURESCH en TULESHKOV (1929-1930) vermelden 181 dagvlindesoorten voor Bulgarije. Nu, 55 jaar na de publicatie van hun katalogus, is dit aantal toegenomen met 26 soorten, zodat in totaal 207 dagvlindesoorten voor Bulgarije vermeld zijn. Als men de Bulgaarse fauna vergelijkt met die van de buurlanden, dan kunnen nog 8 nieuwe soorten verwacht worden. In de literatuur is *H. fritillum* DENIS & SCHIFFERMUELLER vermeld voor Bulgarije, maar omdat het materiaal onbeschikbaar is, kan nu niet worden vastgesteld of het om *Pyrgus malvae malvooides* ELWES & EDWARDS of om *Pyrgus carlineae* RAMBUR gaat. Daarom werd de soort niet opgenomen in de lijst. *Archon apollinus* HERBST komt niet voor in Bulgarije. De vermeldingen van deze soort stammen uit Europees Turkije. Indien soorten gedurende de laatste 50 jaar niet meer in Bulgarije waargenomen werden, staat een vraagteken achter hun naam.

**Résumé.** *Liste systématique des Rhopalocères et Grypocères bulgares (Lepidoptera).* La liste des papillons diurnes de Bulgarie contient actuellement 207 espèces. Huit espèces pourraient certainement encore y être ajoutées. Les espèces douteuses pour le pays sont suivies d'un point d'interrogation. Cette liste a pu être effectuée grâce à une recherche bibliographique exhaustive. D'autre part, il est tenu compte de quelques articles qui sont encore actuellement sous presse.

This systematic list of butterflies in Bulgaria has been compiled on the basis of both existing literature and literature in press. BURESCH and TULESHKOV (1929-1930) report 181 butterfly species from Bulgaria in their catalogue. Today, 55 years after the publication of that catalogue, the number increased with 26 species. At present the number of species is 207. A comparison with the fauna of the neighbour countries lets us expect that this number can still increase to 215 species.

Owing to the lack of material it was not possible to establish whether the species reported in the literature as *H. fritillum* DENIS & SCHIFFERMUELLER was either *Pyrgus malvae malvooides* ELWES & EDWARDS or *Pyrgus carlineae cirsii* RAMBUR. As the range of the subspecies lay out of the Balkan Peninsula this species is not included in the list. *Archon apollinus* HERBST does not occur on the present territory of Bulgaria. The reports for this species come from the area which lies now in European Turkey.

A question mark (?) has been placed after species which have not been found in Bulgaria for over 50 years.

## PAPILIONIDAE Latreille, 1809

- Papilio Linnaeus, 1758*
- P. machaon syriacus* Verity
- P. machaon giganteus* Verity
- P. machaon vargaianus* Seyer
- Iphiclidies* Hübner, (1819)
- I. podalirius* Scopoli

## Zerynthia Ochsenheimer, 1816

- Thaïs* Fabricius, 1807
- Z. polyxena* Denis & Schiffermüller
- hypsipyle* Fabricius
- Z. cerisyi* ferdinandi Stichel
- Parnassius* Latreille, 1804
- P. apollo rhodopensis* Markovitch

- P. apollo carpathicus Rebel & Ragonot  
 P. apollo bosniensis Stichel  
 P. apollo dardanus Rebel  
 P. mnemosyne bureschi Bryk  
 P. mnemosyne dejotorus Fruhstorfer  
 P. mnemosyne cupido Bryk & Eisner
- PIERIDAE** Duponchel, 1832
- Aporia Hübner, (1819)
  - A. crataegi Linnaeus
  - Pieris* Schrank, 1801
  - P. brassicae Linnaeus
  - Artogeia* Verity, 1947
  - Pieris* Schrank, 1801
  - A. rapae Linnaeus
  - A. manni Mayer
  - A. ergane Geyer
  - A. napi meridionalis Heyne
  - A. krueperi Staudinger
  - Pontia* Fabricius, 1807
  - Pieris* Schrank, 1801
  - P. daplidice Linnaeus
  - P. chloridice Hübner ?
  - Euchloe* Hübner, (1819)
  - E. crameri Butler
  - Anthocharis* Boisduval, Rambur & de Graslin, (1833)
  - Euchloe* Hübner, (1819)
  - A. cardamines Linnaeus
  - A. gruneri macedonica Buresch
  - Colias* Fabricius, 1807
  - C. chrysostheme Esper
  - C. crocea Geoffroy in Fourcroy
  - edusa* Fabricius
  - C. balcanica Rebel
  - C. hyale Linnaeus
  - C. alfacariensis Ribbe
  - australis* Verity
  - C. erate Esper
  - Gonepteryx* Leach (1815)
  - G. rhamni meridionalis Röber
  - Leptidea* Billberg, 1820
  - Leptidia* misspelling
  - L. sinapis Linnaeus
  - L. duponcheli Staudinger
  - L. morsei major Grund
- LYCAENIDAE** Leach, 1815
- Thecla Fabricius, 1807
  - Zephyrus* Dalman, 1916
  - T. betulae Linnaeus
  - Quercusia* Verity, 1943
  - Zephyrus* Dalman, 1916
  - Q. quercus Linnaeus
- Nordmannia Tutt, (1907)  
*Thecla* Fabricius, 1807
- N. acaciae Fabricius
- N. ilicis Esper
- Strymonidia Tutt, (1907)  
*Thecla* Fabricius, 1807
- S. spini Denis & Schiffermüller
- S. w-album Knoch
- S. pruni Linnaeus
- Callophrys* Billberg, 1820
- C. rubi virgatus Verity
- Lycaena* Fabricius, 1807
- L. phlaeas Linnaeus
- L. dispar rutila Werneburg
- Heodes Dalman, 1816
- Chrysophanus* Hübner, 1818
- H. virgaureae balkanicola Graves & Hemming
- H. ottomanus Lefebvre
- H. tityrus Poda
- H. alciphron melibaeus Staudinger
- H. alciphron chairemon Fruhstorfer
- Thersamonia Verity, 1919
- Chrysophanus* Hübner, 1818
- T. thersamon Esper
- T. thetis Klug ?
- Palaeochrysophanus Verity, 1943
- Chrysophanus* Hübner, 1818
- P. hippothoe leonhardi Fruhstorfer
- candens* auct.
- Lampides Hübner, (1819)
- L. boeticus Linnaeus
- Syntarucus Butler, 1881
- Lampides* Hübner, 1819
- S. pirithous Linnaeus
- telicanus Lang
- Tarucus
- Lampides* Hübner, (1819)
- T. balkanicus Freyer
- Everes Hübner, (1819)
- Lycaena* Fabricius, 1807
- E. argiades Pallas
- E. decoloratus Staudinger
- E. alcetas Hoffmannsegg
- Cupido* Schrank, 1801
- Lycaena* Fabricius, 1807
- C. minimus Fuessly
- C. osiris Meigen
- sebrus* auct.
- Celastrina Tutt, 1906
- Lycaena* Fabricius, 1807
- C. argiolus Linnaeus
- Glauopsyche* Scudder, 1872
- Lycaena* Fabricius, 1807
- G. alexis Poda
- cylarus* Rottemburg

*Maculinea* van Eecke, 1915  
*Lycaena* Fabricius, 1807  
 M. alcon sevastos Rebel & Zerny  
 M. arion antesion Fruhstorfer  
 M. nausithous Bergsträsser  
*arcas* Rottemburg  
 Iolana Bethune-Baker, 1914  
*Lycaena* Fabricius, 1807  
 I. iolax Ochsenheimer  
*Pseudophilotes* Beuret, 1958  
*Philotes* auct.  
 P. baton schiffermuelleri Hemming  
*vicrama* auct.  
*Scolitantides* Hübner, (1819)  
*Lycaena* Fabricius, 1807  
 S. orion Pallas  
 Plebejus Kluk, 1802  
*Lycaena* Fabricius, 1807  
 P. pylaon sephirus Frivaldszky  
 P. argus Linnaeus  
*Lycaeides* Hübner, 1823  
*Lycaena* Fabricius, 1807  
 L. idas balcanica Züllich  
 L. argyronomus eurgetes Stauder  
*Eumenidia* Forster, 1938  
*Lycaena* Fabricius, 1807  
 E. eumedon rumeliensis Eitschberger &  
     Steiniger  
 Aricia Reichenbach, 1817  
*Lycaena* Fabricius, 1807  
 A. agestis Denis & Schiffermüller  
*astrache* Bergsträsser  
 A. artaxerxes macedonica Verity  
 A. anteros Freyer  
*Albulina* Tutt, 1909  
 A. orbitulus de Prunner ?  
*Argiades* Hübner, (1819)  
 A. pyrenaicus dardanus Freyer  
*Cyaniris* Dalman, 1816  
*Lycaena* Fabricius, 1807  
 C. semiargus Rottemburg  
*Agrodiaetus* Hübner, 1822  
*Lycaena* Fabricius, 1807  
 A. damon ausonia Verity  
 A. admetus Esper  
 A. ripartii Freyer  
 A. nephohiptamenos Brown & Coutsis  
 A. escheri dalmaticus Speyer  
 A. amanda Schneider  
 A. thersites Cantener  
*Plebicula* Higgins, 1969  
*Lycaena* Fabricius, 1807  
 P. dorylas Denis & Schiffermüller  
*hydas* Esper  
*Meleageria* de Sagarra, 1925

*Lycaena* Fabricius, 1807  
 M. daphnis Denis & Schiffermüller  
*meleager* Esper  
*Lysandra* Hemming, 1933  
*Lycaena* Fabricius, 1807  
 L. coridon Poda  
 L. philippi Brown & Coutsis  
 L. bellargus Rottemburg  
*Polyommatus* Latreille, 1804  
*Lycaena* Fabricius, 1807  
 P. icarus Rottemburg  
 P. eroides Frivaldszky  
 P. eros Ochsenheimer  
**RIODINIDAE** Grote, 1895  
 Hamearis Hübner, (1819)  
*Nemeobius* Stephens, 1827  
 H. lucina Linnaeus  
**LIBYTHEIDAE** Boisduval, 1840  
*Libythea* Fabricius, 1807  
 L. celtis Laicharting in Fuessly  
**NYMPHALIDAE** Swainson, 1827  
 Apatura Fabricius, 1807  
 A. iris Linnaeus  
 A. ilia Denis & Schiffermüller  
 A. metis Freyer  
*Limenitis* Fabricius, 1807  
 L. populi rilocola Stichel  
 L. reducta schiffermuelleri Higgins  
*camilla* auct.  
 L. camilla Linnaeus  
*sibilla* Linnaeus  
*Neptis* Fabricius, 1807  
 N. sappho Pallas  
*aceris* Esper  
 N. rivularis Scopoli  
*lucilla* Denis & Schiffermüller  
*Nymphalis* Kluk, 1802  
*Vanessa* Fabricius, 1807  
 N. antiopa Linnaeus  
 N. polychloros Linnaeus  
 N. xanthomelas Denis & Schiffermüller  
 N. vau-album Denis & Schiffermüller  
*Inachis* Hübner, (1819)  
*Vanessa* Fabricius, 1807  
 I. io Linnaeus  
*Vanessa* Fabricius, 1807  
 V. atalanta Linnaeus  
*Cynthia* Fabricius, 1807  
*Vanessa* Fabricius, 1807  
 C. cardui Linnaeus

- Aglais* Dalman, 1816  
*Vanessa* Fabricius, 1807  
*A. urticae* Linnaeus  
*Polygonia* Hübner, (1819)  
*P. c-album* Linnaeus  
*P. egea* Cramer  
*Araschnia* Hübner, (1819)  
*A. levana* Linnaeus  
*Pandoriana* Warren, 1942  
*Argynnis* Fabricius, 1807  
*P. pandora* Denis & Schiffermüller  
*maja* Cramer  
*Argynnis* Fabricius, 1807  
*A. paphia magnata* Verity  
*Mesocidalia* Reuss, 1926  
*Argynnis* Fabricius, 1807  
*M. aglaja* Linnaeus  
*Fabriciana* Reuss, 1920  
*Argynnis* Fabricius, 1807  
*F. adippe* Denis & Schiffermüller  
*F. niobe loranda* Fruhstorfer  
*Issoria* Hübner, (1819)  
*Argynnis* Fabricius, 1807  
*I. lathonia* Linnaeus  
*Brenthis* Hübner, (1819)  
*Argynnis* Fabricius, 1807  
*B. hecate caucasica* Staudinger  
*B. daphne* Denis & Schiffermüller  
*B. ino* Rottemburg  
*Boloria* Moore, (1900)  
*Argynnis* Fabricius, 1807  
*B. pales rilaensis* Varga  
*B. graeca balcanica* Rebel  
*Proclossiana* Reuss, 1926  
*Argynnis* Fabricius, 1807  
*P. eunomia* Esper  
*aphirape* Hübner  
*Clossiana* Reuss, 1920  
*Argynnis* Fabricius, 1807  
*C. euphrosyne* Linnaeus  
*C. selene* Denis & Schiffermüller  
*C. dia* Linnaeus  
*Melitaea* Fabricius, 1807  
*M. cinxia* Linnaeus  
*M. arduinna rhodopensis* Freyer  
*M. phoebe* Denis & Schiffermüller  
*M. didyma meridionalis* Staudinger  
*M. trivia* Denis & Schiffermüller  
*M. diamina* Lang ?  
*dyctinna* Esper  
*Melicta* Billberg, 1920  
*Melitaea* Fabricius, 1807  
*M. athalia boris* Fruhstorfer  
*M. aurelia* Nickerl  
*M. britomartis* Assmann
- Hypodryas* Higgins, 1978  
*Euphydryas* auct.  
*H. matura* Linnaeus  
*H. cynthia* drenowskii Röber  
*H. cynthia* leonhardi Fruhstorfer  
*Eurodryas* Higgins, 1978  
*Euphydryas* auct.  
*E. aurinia* balcanica Schawerda  
*E. aurinia* bulgarica Fruhstorfer
- SATYRIDAE** Boisduval, 1833  
*Melanargia* Meigen, (1828)  
*M. galathea* syntelia Fruhstorfer  
*M. larissa* Geyer  
*Hipparchia* Fabricius, 1807  
*Satyrus* Latreille, 1810  
*H. fagi* Scopoli  
*hermione* Linnaeus  
*H. syriaca* rebeli Varga  
*H. semele* Linnaeus  
*H. volgensis* delattini Kudrna  
*H. algirica* senthes Fruhstorfer  
*H. statilinus* Hufnagel  
*H. fatua* Freyer  
*Chazara* Moore, (1893)  
*Satyrus* Latreille, 1810  
*C. briseis* Linnaeus  
*Pseudochazara* de Lesse  
*Satyrus* Latreille, 1810  
*P. anthelea* amalthea Frivaldszky  
*Satyrus* Latreille, 1810  
*S. ferula* Fabricius  
*Minois* Hübner, (1819)  
*Satyrus* Latreille, 1810  
*M. dryas* Scopoli  
*Brintesia* Fruhstorfer, (1911)  
*Satyrus* Latreille, 1810  
*B. circe pannonica* Fruhstorfer  
*Arethusana* de Lesse, 1951  
*Satyrus* Latreille, 1810  
*A. arethusa strumata* Buresch  
*Erebia* Dalman, 1816  
*E. ligea herculeana* Warren  
*E. euryale syrmia* Fruhstorfer  
*E. epiphron orientalis* Elwes  
*E. epiphron infernalis* Varga  
*E. aethiops* Esper  
*E. medusa psodea* Hübner  
*E. medusa botevi* Slaby  
*E. alberganus phorcys* Freyer  
*ceto* Hübner  
*E. gorge pirinica* Buresch  
*E. aethiopella rhodopensis* Nicholl  
*E. cassiooides macedonica* Buresch  
*E. ottomana bulgarica* Drenowskii

- E. ottomana balcanica Rebel  
 E. ottomana drenowskyi Varga  
 E. pronoe fruhstorferi Warren  
 E. melas schawerdae Fruhstorfer  
 E. oeme spodia Staudinger  
 E. oeme vetulonia Fruhstorfer  
 E. pandrose amicolorata Varga  
*lapponia* Thunberg  
*Maniola* Schrank, 1801  
*Epinephele* Hübner, (1819)  
*M. jurtina* phormia Fruhstorfer  
*Hyponephele* Muschamp, 1915  
*Epinephele* Hübner, (1819)  
*H. lycaea* salona Fruhstorfer  
*H. lupina* Costa  
*Aphantopus* Wallengren, 1853  
*A. hyperantus* Linnaeus  
*Pyronia* Hübner, (1819)  
*Epinephele* Hübner, (1819)  
*P. tithonus* Linnaeus  
*Coenonympha* Hübner, (1819)  
*C. rhodopensis* Elwes  
*C. pamphilus marginata* Rühl  
*C. pamphilus australis* Verity  
*C. arcania insubrica* Fabricius  
*C. leander* Esper  
*C. glycerion* Borkhausen  
*iphis* Denis & Schiffermüller  
*C. oedippus* Fabricius ?  
*Pararge* Hübner, (1819)  
*P. aegeria* tircis Butler  
*Lasiommata* Humphreys & Westwood, 1841  
*Pararge* Hübner, (1819)  
*L. megera* lyssa Boisduval  
*L. megera* silymbria Fruhstorfer  
*L. maera* Linnaeus  
*L. petropolitana* arnauta Rebel & Zerny  
*hiera* auct.  
*Lopinga* Moore, (1893)  
*L. achine* Scopoli ?  
*Kirinia*  
*Pararge* Hübner, (1819)  
*K. roxelana* Cramer  
*K. climene* Esper  
  
**HESPERIIDAE** Latreille, 1809  
*Pyrgus* Hübner, (1819)  
*Hesperia* Fabricius, 1793  
  
*P. malvae* Linnaeus  
*P. alveus* reverdini Schawerda  
*P. armoricanus* Oberthür  
*P. serratulae* balcanica Warren  
*P. cinarae* Rambur  
*P. sidae* Esper  
*P. carthami* Hübner  
*fritillarius* auct.  
*P. cacaliae* Rambur  
*Spatialia* Swinhoe, (1912)  
*Hesperia* Fabricius, 1793  
*S. orbifer* Hübner  
*sao* Hübner  
*S. phlomidis* Herrich-Schäffer  
*Syrichtus* Boisduval, 1834  
*Hesperia* Fabricius, 1793  
*Muschampia* Tutt, 1906  
*S. tessellum* Hübner ?  
*Carcharodus* Hübner, (1819)  
*C. alceae* Esper  
*C. lavatherae* Esper  
*C. flocciferus* Zeller  
*altheae* Hübner  
*C. orientalis* Reverdin  
*Erynnis* Schrank, 1801  
*Thanaos* Boisduval, 1834  
*E. tages* Linnaeus  
*E. marloyi* Boisduval  
*Heteropterus* Dumeril, 1806  
*H. morpheus* Pallas  
*Carterocephalus* Lederer, 1852  
*Pamphila* auct.  
*C. palaemon* Pallas  
*Thymelicus* Hübner, (1819)  
*Adopaea* auct.  
*T. acteon* Rottemburg  
*T. lineola* Ochsenheimer  
*T. sylvestris* fulminans Rebel & Zerny  
*flavus* Brünnich  
*Hesperia* Fabricius, 1793  
*Augiades* auct.  
*H. comma* Linnaeus  
*Ochlodes* Scudder, 1872  
*Augiades* auct.  
*O. venatus* faunus Turati  
*sylvanus* Esper  
*O. venatus* esperi Verity  
*Gegenes* Hübner, (1819)  
*G. nostrodamus* Fabricius